

## Fund Manager Commentary

As of December 31, 2024

### Fund Highlights

- Invests primarily in issues having a market capitalization above \$5 billion at time of purchase
- Distinctive approach is centered on linking valuations with barriers to entry
- Seeks to invest in businesses that are trading below what is believed to be its estimate of the companies' intrinsic value
- Focuses on businesses that are believed to have a sustainable competitive advantage or a high barrier to entry in place
- Concentrated, high conviction portfolio generally holds 25-45 companies

### Market Recap

U.S. equities capped the year off higher in the fourth quarter, with the market observing the election outcome and its implications alongside Federal Reserve (Fed) decisions to cut rates 25 basis points in both November and December. The best performing benchmark sectors were Consumer Discretionary, Communication Services, and Financials. The worst performing sectors for the benchmark were Materials, Health Care, and Real Estate.

### Portfolio Review

The Touchstone US Large Cap Focused ETF (NAV) underperformed its benchmark, the S&P 500 Index during the quarter ended December 31, 2024.

Within the Touchstone US Large Cap Focused ETF, the sectors where Fund holdings outperformed the most relative to the benchmark were Consumer Staples, Financials, and Industrials. Sectors that lagged the most relative to the benchmark included Consumer Discretionary, Information Technology, and Health Care. Sector allocation contributed during the quarter primarily due to the overweight in Communication Services and the zero weight in Utilities.

Three of the holdings that contributed the most to performance were Salesforce (Information Technology sector), Goldman Sachs (Financials sector), and Alphabet (Communication Services sector). Salesforce's stock did well in the quarter as early demand for the firm's artificial intelligence (AI) agents seems strong. Salesforce's AI agents help augment human capabilities in sales, service and marketing functions, and should result in increased productivity for the firm's customers. We expect sales of AI agents will be a new growth driver for the company over the next several years. Goldman Sachs shares outperformed during the quarter primarily due to the improving outlook for capital markets with the

U.S. election outcomes. Alphabet delivered strong results driven by robust growth in sales of cloud computing services coupled with discipline in operating expenses. On the search front, management continues to see AI as additive to overall usage and monetization. We continue to expect that Alphabet will successfully leverage advancements in AI technology to retain its market position in search and cloud.

Among the holdings that detracted the most from performance included HCA Healthcare (Health Care sector), UnitedHealth Group (Health Care sector), and Stanley Black & Decker (Industrials sector). HCA's third quarter earnings disappointed against high expectations (following a very strong second quarter), with hurricane impacts in NC and FL pushing 2024 guidance into the lower end of the prior guidance range. Additionally, the Republican sweep in the November election raises potential reimbursement risks, mainly in Medicaid and the ACA health insurance exchanges. We believe, given the importance of hospital services and their low average margins, that any legislative or regulatory changes impacting hospitals are unlikely to be draconian for HCA. UnitedHealth Group (UNH) endured a tumultuous quarter, headlined by the assassination of the CEO of UnitedHealthcare, the company's health insurance unit, in early December. Additionally, it became evident that there is appetite in DC for PBM regulatory reform, and more generally, the Republican sweep in November raised legislative/regulatory uncertainty across multiple areas of health care. We see UNH as well diversified, such that any changes are likely to be manageable for the company. Also, we see Medicare Advantage pricing hardening over the next few years after a challenging 2023-24, and Medicaid margins improving as states' payment rates catch up to acuity changes following Medicaid redeterminations. Stanley's performance lagged its Industrial sector peers this quarter, attributed to the company's conservative guidance for the first half of the upcoming year, suggesting earnings that fell short of market

*(continued)*

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Performance data quoted represents past performance, which is no guarantee of future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment in the Fund will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be higher or lower than performance data given. **For performance information current to the most recent month-end, visit <https://www.westernsouthern.com/touchstone/etfs/us-large-cap-focused-etf>.**



expectations. Furthermore, proposed tariffs by the incoming White House Administration on imports from China and Mexico could adversely affect Stanley's earnings unless mitigatory actions are taken by the company. Additionally, recent signals from the Federal Reserve, indicating a less aggressive stance on interest rate cuts, has negatively influenced market sentiment regarding the construction markets, which constitute approximately two-thirds of Stanley's revenue.

As the quarter came to a close, the Fund had an overweight in Communication Services, Health Care, and Financials sectors, and an underweight in the Consumer Discretionary, Information Technology, Consumer Staples, Energy, Real Estate, and Industrials sectors. The weight in the Materials sector was roughly in line with that of the index. The strategy held no positions in the Utilities sector. Cash holdings ended the quarter at 3.2%.

### Outlook and Conclusion

The U.S. equity market finished a strong 2024 with a modest gain in the fourth quarter. The bull market continued as investors anticipated further rate cuts and as economic data suggested the U.S. economy remains on solid footing. The S&P 500 Index logged 57 all-time highs during 2024, driven by a combination of improvement in inflation readings, expectation of further rate cuts, and optimism around how AI will impact productivity. With the exception of sectors exposed to certain commodity prices, equity market performance was fairly broad based. Seven sectors posted double digit positive performance during the year.

The market performance detailed above reflects investor optimism that the Fed will be able to control inflation without inducing a recession. September marked the first time the Fed has lowered the Fed funds rate in four years amidst progress with their dual mandate. While investors have responded favorably to the policy shift, it is important to remember that monetary policy operates with a significant lag and the prior four years were characterized by one of the most aggressive tightening cycles in decades. History includes many periods where talk of a soft landing occurs just before recession strikes. Therefore, we keep an open mind and watch employment, housing, manufacturing, and market breadth data among others to continually re-underwrite our view.

Consistent with our approach over the past few years, we have maintained a high-quality portfolio with a focus on higher return on capital businesses with pricing power. One hundred percent of the Fund's portfolio excluding cash remains invested in companies that have moderate to high barriers to entry in our view. We believe disciplined execution of our process will benefit the Fund and investors over the long term.



Fund Facts

Symbol	Inception Date	CUSIP	Exchange	Annual Fund Operating Expense Ratio	
				Total	Net
LCF	07/27/22	89157W400	Cboe BZX	1.24%	0.56%
<b>Total Fund Assets</b>	<b>\$39.9 Million</b>				

Expense ratio is annualized. Data as of the current prospectus. Touchstone Advisors has contractually agreed to waive a portion of its fees and/or reimburse certain Fund expenses in order to limit certain annual fund operating expenses (excluding Acquired Fund Fees and Expenses "AFFE," and other expenses, if any) to 0.55%. These expense limitations will remain in effect until at least 10/31/25.

Total Returns

	4Q24	YTD	1 Year	Inception
ETF NAV	2.12%	20.80%	20.80%	17.33%
ETF Market Price	2.54%	21.23%	21.23%	17.50%
Benchmark	2.41%	25.02%	25.02%	18.75%

Benchmark - The S&P 500® Index is a group of 500 widely held stocks and is commonly regarded to be representative of the large capitalization stock universe.

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Investing involves risk, principal loss is possible. Unlike mutual funds, ETFs may trade at a premium or discount to their net asset value. Touchstone ETFs are new and have limited operating history to judge. Shares are bought and sold at market price not net asset value (NAV). Market price returns are based upon the consolidated market price and do not represent the returns you would receive if you traded shares at other times.

The indexes mentioned are unmanaged statistical composites of stock market or bond market performance. Investing in an index is not possible. Unmanaged index returns do not reflect any fees, expenses or sales charges.

Top 10 Holdings of Fund

	(% of Portfolio)		(% of Portfolio)		
1	Microsoft Corp.	8.5	6	NVIDIA Corp.	4.3
2	Apple, Inc.	8.1	7	Dreyfus Gov Cash	3.2
3	Meta Platforms, Inc.	6.3	8	Berkshire Hathaway Inc. Class B	3.0
4	Alphabet Inc. Class C	6.1	9	Oracle Corp.	2.7
5	Amazon.com Inc.	5.7	10	Goldman Sachs Group Inc.	2.7

Source: BNY Mellon Asset Servicing

A Word About Risk

The Fund invests in equities which are subject to market volatility and loss. The Fund invests in stocks of large-cap companies which may be unable to respond quickly to new competitive challenges. The Fund invests in stocks of mid-cap companies which may be subject to more erratic market movements than stocks of larger, more established companies. The Fund is non-diversified, which means that it may invest a greater percentage of its assets in the securities of a limited number of issuers and may be subject to greater risks.

Touchstone exchange-traded funds (ETFs) are actively managed and do not seek to replicate a specific index. ETFs are bought and sold through an exchange at the then current market price, not net asset value (NAV), and are not individually redeemed from the fund. Shares may trade at a premium or discount to their NAV when traded on an exchange. Brokerage commissions will reduce returns. There can be no guarantee that an active market for ETFs will develop or be maintained, or that the ETF's listing will continue or remain unchanged.

The Adviser engages a sub-adviser to make investment decisions for the Fund's portfolio; it may be unable to identify and retain a sub-adviser who achieves superior investment returns relative to other similar sub-advisers. Events in the U.S. and global financial markets, including actions taken to stimulate or stabilize economic growth may at times result in unusually high market volatility, which could negatively impact Fund performance and cause it to experience illiquidity, shareholder redemptions, or other potentially adverse effects. Financial institutions could suffer losses if interest rates rise or economic conditions deteriorate. The Fund's service providers are susceptible to cyber security risks that could result in losses to a Fund and its shareholders. Cyber security incidents could affect issuers in which a Fund invests, thereby causing the Fund's investments to lose value. Current and future portfolio holdings are subject to change. The Fund may focus its investments in specific sectors and therefore is subject to the risk that adverse circumstances will have greater impact on the fund than on the fund that does not do so.

**Please consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of the ETF carefully before investing. The prospectus and the summary prospectus contain this and other information about the Fund. To obtain a prospectus or a summary prospectus, contact your financial professional or download and/or request one at [TouchstoneInvestments.com/resources](https://www.touchstoneinvestments.com/resources) or call Touchstone at 833.368.7383. Please read the prospectus and/or summary prospectus carefully before investing.**

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